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4-Nitroaniline–2,4,6-trimethoxybenzaldehyde (1/1)

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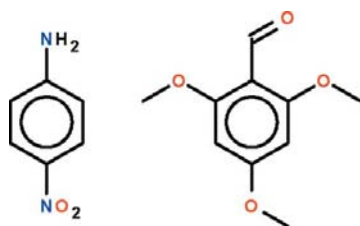
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.049; wR factor = 0.124; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.3.

In the title co-crystal, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$, the two components are held together by an $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}_{\text{aldehyde}}$ hydrogen bond. Adjacent co-crystals are linked by weaker $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}_{\text{nitro}}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a linear chain. The two aromatic rings of the components are aligned at $75.2(1)^\circ$. The crystal studied was a non-merohedral twin with a 24% minor component.

Related literature

For some examples of co-crystals of 4-nitroaniline, see: Bertolasi *et al.* (2001); Dederer & Gieren (1979); Huang *et al.* (1996); Koshima *et al.* (1996); Rashid & Deschamps (2006); Singh *et al.* (2003); Smith *et al.* (1997); Weber (1981); Zaitu *et al.* (1995). For the treatment of non-merohedral twins, see: Spek (2009).



Experimental

Crystal data

 $\text{C}_6\text{H}_6\text{N}_2\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$ $M_r = 334.32$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 7.4409(11)$ Å
 $b = 30.022(5)$ Å
 $c = 6.9400(11)$ Å
 $\beta = 93.237(3)^\circ$
 $V = 1547.9(4)$ Å³ $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.11$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ K
 $0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.05$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX
diffractometer
8127 measured reflections2722 independent reflections
1834 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.059$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.124$
 $S = 1.01$
2722 reflections221 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.41$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| $\text{N1}-\text{H12} \cdots \text{O1}$ | 0.86 | 2.16 | 3.016 (3) | 172 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H11} \cdots \text{O5}^i$ | 0.86 | 2.50 | 3.288 (3) | 152 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H11} \cdots \text{O6}^i$ | 0.86 | 2.50 | 3.293 (3) | 154 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x + 1, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SI2271).

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